



IELTS Academic Writing Task 1

Introduccion y paraphrasing - curso completo imprimible

Guia de estudio WeLearn. Este PDF contiene la explicacion, el vocabulario, treinta referencias visuales originales, modelos, practica graduada y respuestas explicadas.

Como usar este material

La introduccion es una o dos oraciones que explican que muestra el visual. No es un overview: no presenta tendencias, numeros concretos ni opiniones. Su trabajo es demostrar que entendiste el enunciado y puedes expresarlo sin copiarlo.

Formula base: The [visual] **illustrates / presents / compares / depicts** [tema parafraseado] [periodo o lugar].

Tecnicas de paraphrasing

1. Cambia el verbo: shows -> illustrates, presents, compares o depicts.
2. Cambia sustantivos: percentage -> proportion, number -> figure, countries -> nations.
3. Cambia la estructura: people using the internet -> the population with internet access.
4. Conserva toda la informacion esencial y no agregues datos del grafico.

Banco de vocabulario

Original	Alternativas naturales
shows	illustrates, presents, compares, depicts
percentage	proportion, share, rate
number of	figure, total, quantity
between X and Y	from X to Y, over the period X-Y
people using	the population with, users of
changes to	developments in, alterations to
before and after	prior to and following redevelopment

Checklist de precision

Incluye tipo de visual, tema, periodo o lugar y unidad esencial. Excluye texto copiado, tendencias, cifras concretas, explicaciones causales y opiniones.

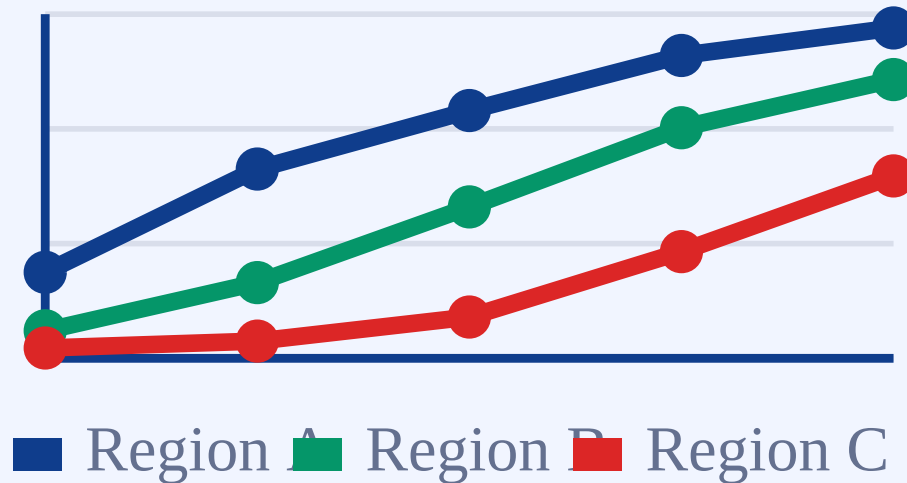


Line graphs: cinco referencias visuales

Cada referencia ocupa una pagina para que el visual sea legible al imprimir. Estudia primero la grafica, identifica exactamente que muestra y luego compara el modelo con el enunciado.

Line graphs - ejemplo 1

Internet access in three regions, 2000-2020



Enunciado del examen

The line graph below shows the percentage of people with internet access in three regions between 2000 and 2020.

Modelo de introduccion

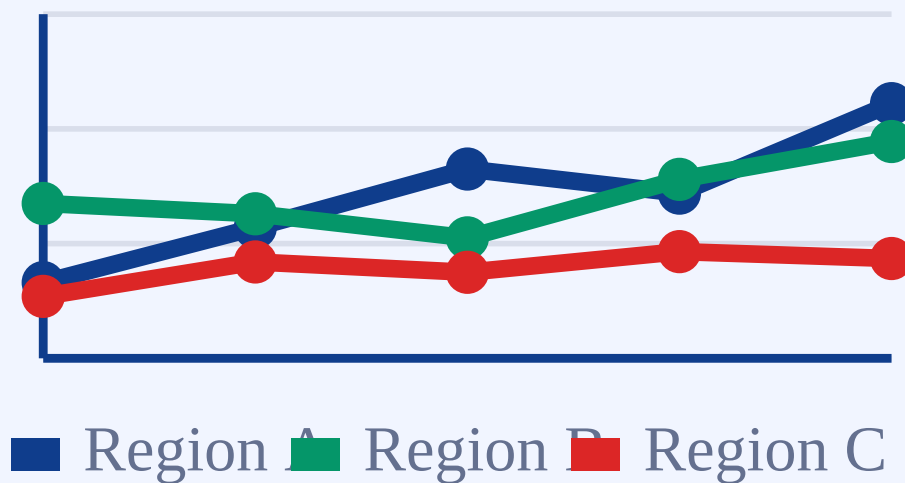
The line graph illustrates the proportion of the population with internet access in three regions over the period from 2000 to 2020.

Por que funciona

It preserves the visual, measure, subjects and period without adding a trend.

Line graphs - ejemplo 2

Public transport trips by mode, 2010-2025



Enunciado del examen

The line graph shows the number of journeys made by three forms of public transport between 2010 and 2025.

Modelo de introduccion

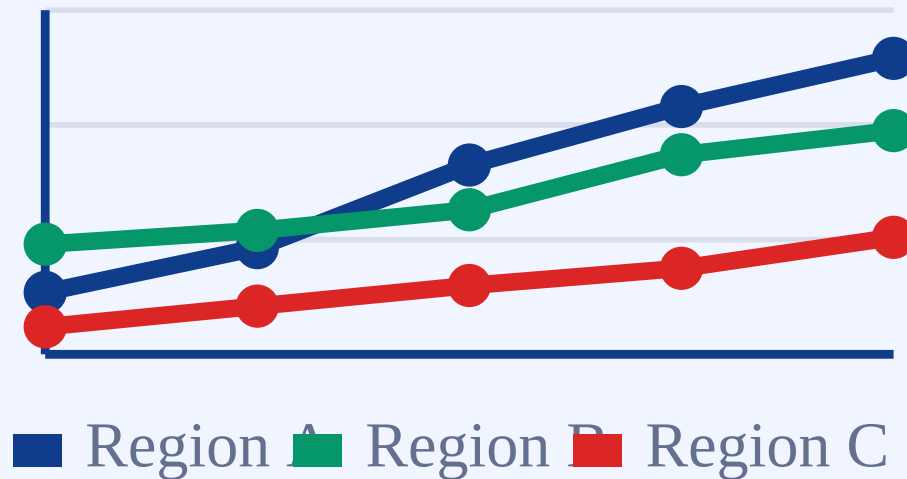
The line graph presents the number of journeys made by three modes of public transport over a fifteen-year period from 2010 to 2025.

Por que funciona

Journeys and modes are natural substitutions; the time span remains explicit.

Line graphs - ejemplo 3

Households using renewable energy, 2005-2025



Enunciado del examen

The graph below shows the proportion of households using renewable energy in three countries from 2005 to 2025.

Modelo de introduccion

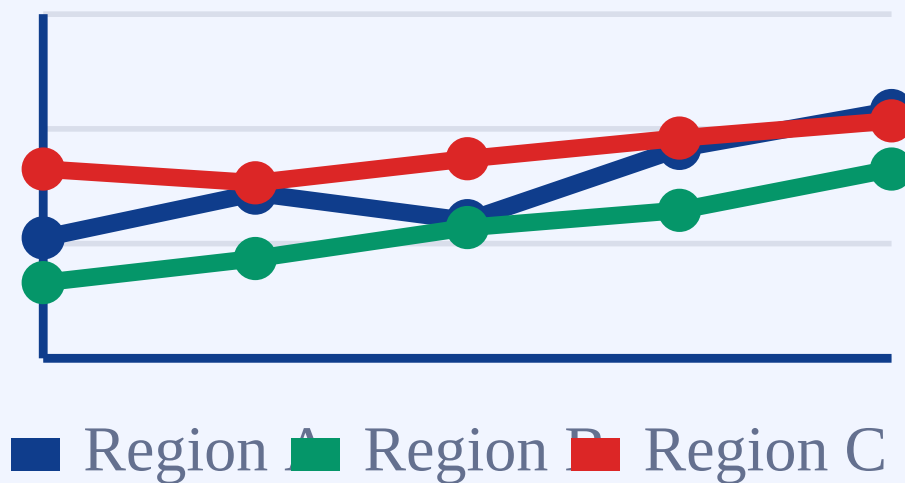
The graph depicts the share of households using renewable energy in three countries over the twenty-year period from 2005 to 2025.

Por que funciona

The verbs depicts and share provide natural alternatives while preserving the scope.

Line graphs - ejemplo 4

Average temperature in three cities, 1990-2020



Enunciado del examen

The line graph below shows average temperatures in three cities between 1990 and 2020.

Modelo de introduccion

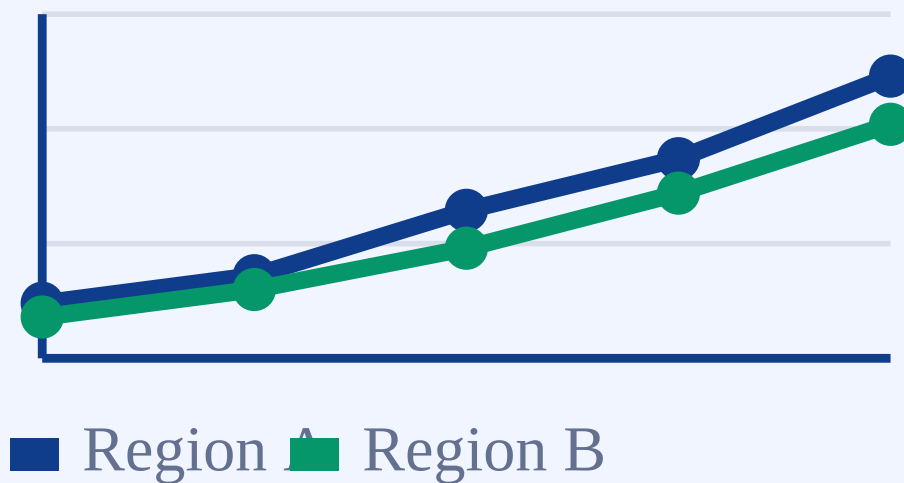
The line graph compares average temperatures in three cities over the thirty-year period from 1990 to 2020.

Por que funciona

Compares is appropriate because the prompt presents multiple cities.

Line graphs - ejemplo 5

Tourist arrivals in Spain and Portugal, 2005-2022



Enunciado del examen

The line graph shows changes in the number of tourists visiting Spain and Portugal between 2005 and 2022.

Modelo de introduccion

The line graph illustrates changes in tourist arrivals in Spain and Portugal over the period from 2005 to 2022.

Por que funciona

Tourist arrivals is a concise noun phrase for tourists visiting.

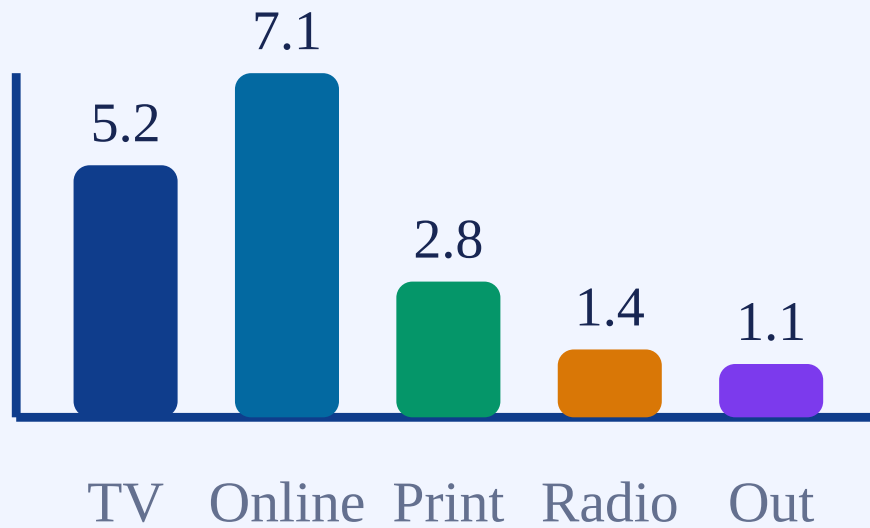


Bar charts: cinco referencias visuales

Cada referencia ocupa una pagina para que el visual sea legible al imprimir. Estudia primero la grafica, identifica exactamente que muestra y luego compara el modelo con el enunciado.

Bar charts - ejemplo 1

Advertising spending in the UK, 2020



Enunciado del examen

The bar chart below shows the amount of money spent on different types of advertising in the UK in 2020.

Modelo de introduccion

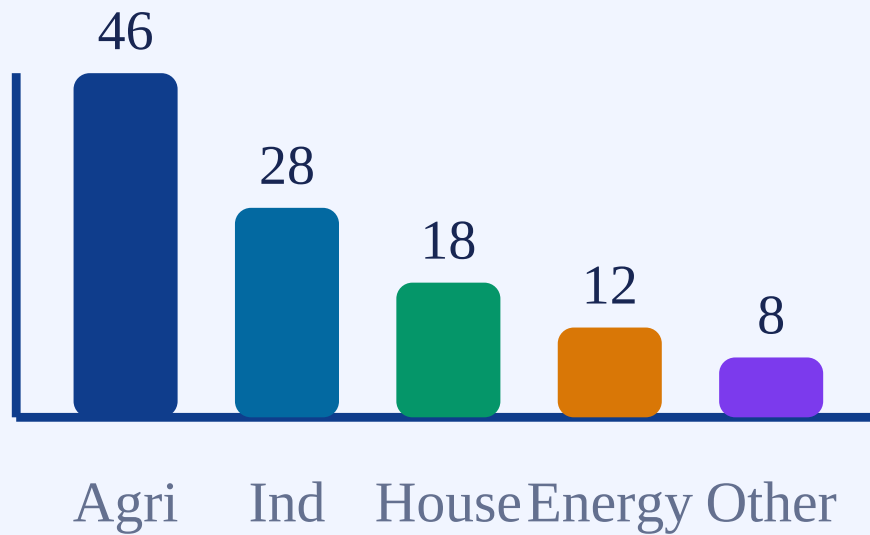
The bar chart presents total expenditure on various categories of advertising in the United Kingdom in 2020.

Por que funciona

It paraphrases amount of money and different types without interpreting the ranking.

Bar charts - ejemplo 2

Water use in five sectors, 2005



Enunciado del examen

The bar chart below shows water use in five sectors in 2005.

Modelo de introduccion

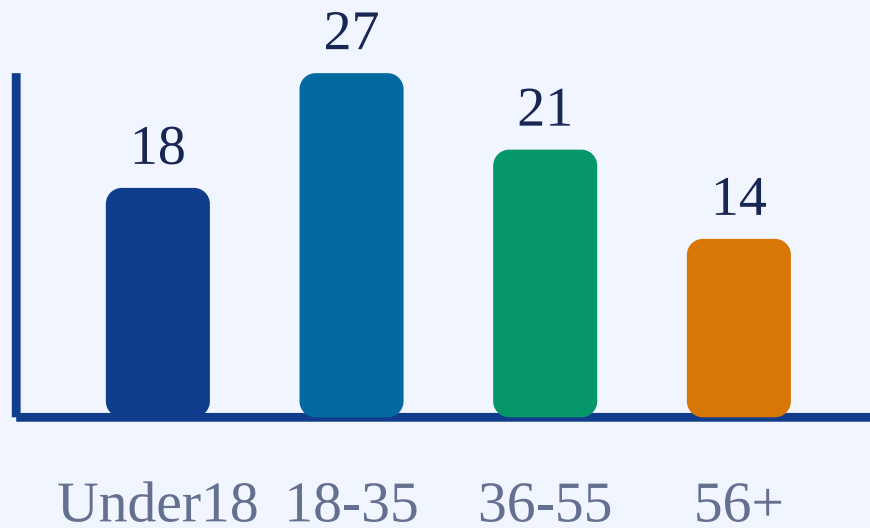
The bar chart presents water consumption across five sectors in 2005.

Por que funciona

Consumption is a precise noun for use and the year is retained.

Bar charts - ejemplo 3

Library visits by age group, 2012



Enunciado del examen

The chart shows the number of library visits made by four age groups in 2012.

Modelo de introduccion

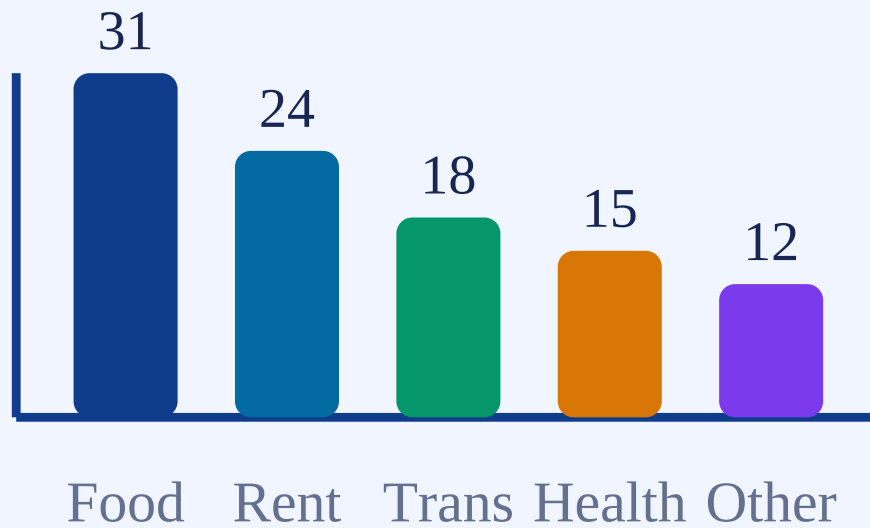
The chart illustrates the number of library visits recorded for four age groups in 2012.

Por que funciona

Recorded for is a natural restructuring of made by.

Bar charts - ejemplo 4

Household expenditure, 2024



Enunciado del examen

The bar chart shows household expenditure across five categories in 2024.

Modelo de introduccion

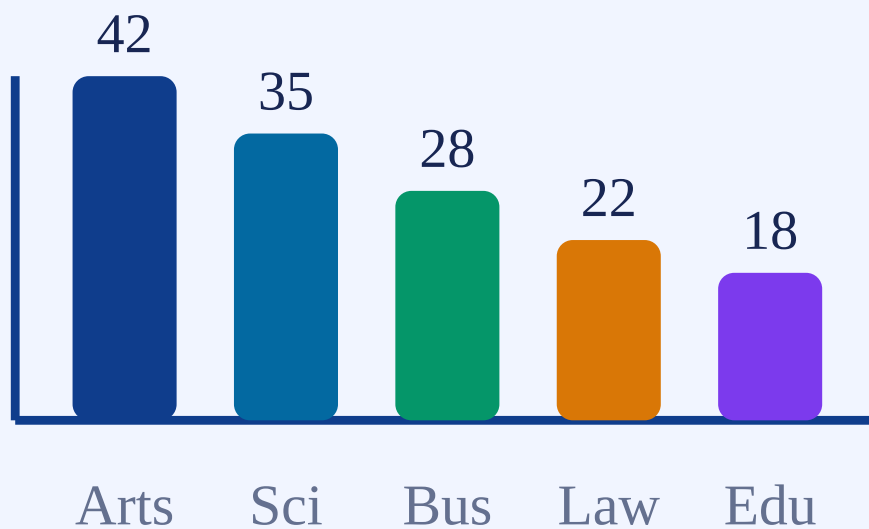
The bar chart provides data on household spending in five categories during 2024.

Por que funciona

Provides data on works well when the task emphasizes information.

Bar charts - ejemplo 5

University applicants by subject, 2018



Enunciado del examen

The bar chart shows the number of university applicants for five subjects in 2018.

Modelo de introduccion

The bar chart compares applicant numbers for five university subjects in 2018.

Por que funciona

Applicant numbers is concise and compares matches the multiple categories.



Pie charts: cinco referencias visuales

Cada referencia ocupa una pagina para que el visual sea legible al imprimir. Estudia primero la grafica, identifica exactamente que muestra y luego compara el modelo con el enunciado.

Pie charts - eje

Reasons for choos

24

Flex Cost Work Other

Enunciado del examen

The pie charts show the reasons why students chose online courses in 2024.

Modelo de introduccion

The pie charts provide information about students' reasons for choosing online courses in 2024.

Por que funciona

The plural subject requires provide, not provides, and the apostrophe shows that the reasons belong to the students.

Pie charts - ejer

Electricity generatic

■ Gas ■ Coal ■ Hydro ■ Solar

Enunciado del examen

The pie charts show electricity generation from four sources in two countries.

Modelo de introduccion

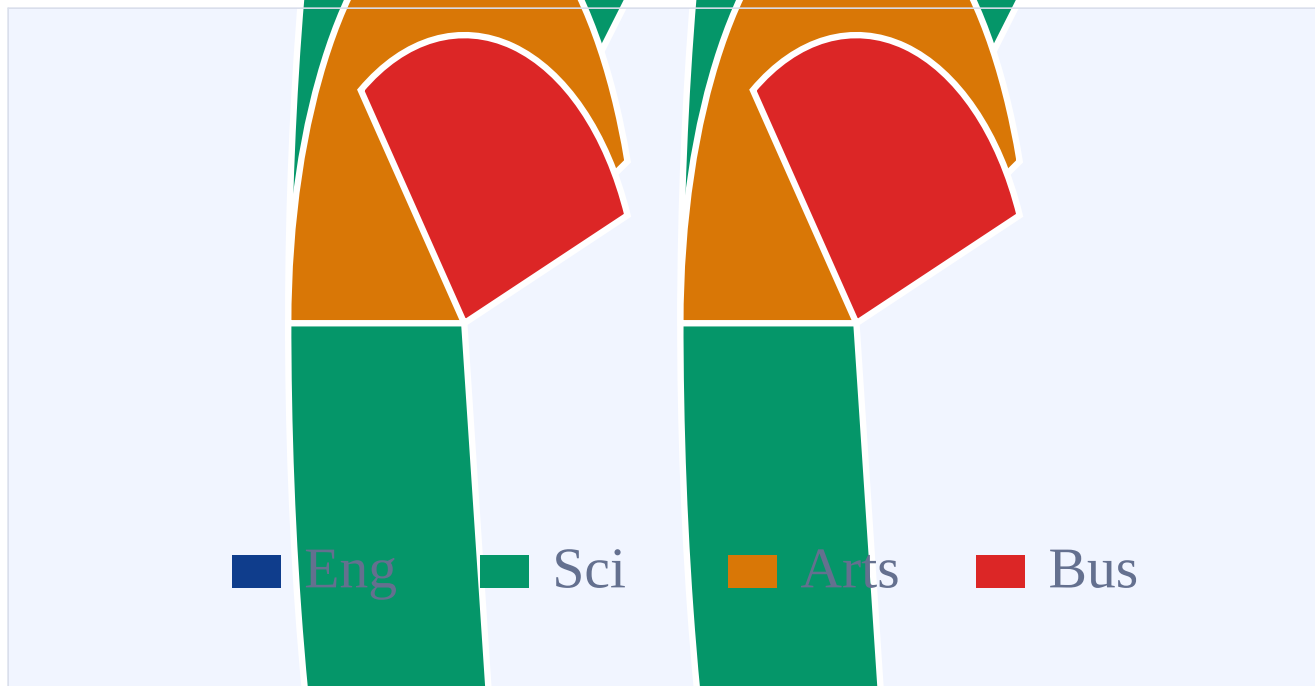
The two pie charts compare the shares of electricity generated from four sources in two countries.

Por que funciona

Shares and generated from retain the unit of comparison.

Pie charts - eje

University subjects



Enunciado del examen

The pie charts show the proportion of male and female students studying four subjects at a university in 2010.

Modelo de introduccion

The pie charts illustrate the proportion of male and female students enrolled in four subjects at a university in 2010.

Por que funciona

Enrolled in is a natural academic equivalent of studying.

Pie charts - ejercicio

Transport preferences

■ Car ■ Bus ■ Rail ■ Walk

Enunciado del examen

The charts show how residents travelled to work using four forms of transport in 2022.

Modelo de introduccion

The charts illustrate the distribution of commuting modes used by residents in 2022.

Por que funciona

Distribution of commuting modes summarizes the category structure.

Pie charts - ejercicio

Energy use in a household



Enunciado del examen

The pie chart shows household energy use in four areas in 2025.

Modelo de introduccion

The pie chart presents household energy consumption across four areas in 2025.

Por que funciona

The singular chart correctly takes presents.



Tables: cinco referencias visuales

Cada referencia ocupa una pagina para que el visual sea legible al imprimir. Estudia primero la grafica, identifica exactamente que muestra y luego compara el modelo con el enunciado.



Tables - ejemplo 1

International students by subject

Students			
Subject	2015	2025	
Business	120	180	
Science	95	145	
Arts	80	110	
Law	60	90	

Enunciado del examen

The table shows the number of international students enrolled in four subjects at a university in 2015 and 2025.

Modelo de introduccion

The table presents figures for international students studying four subjects at a university in 2015 and 2025.

Por que funciona

Figures for is a compact way to introduce numerical data.



Tables - ejemplo 2

Daily social media use by country

Daily use (%)		
Country	18-29	30-49
Canada	76	61
Spain	72	54
Japan	68	49

Enunciado del examen

The table below shows daily social media use among two age groups in three countries in 2023.

Modelo de introduccion

The table provides data on daily social media use among two age groups across three countries in 2023.

Por que funciona

Across makes the comparison scope clear.



Tables - ejemplo 3

Average commute time

Minutes			
City	Car	Bus	
A	32	45	
B	28	39	
C	41	52	

Enunciado del examen

The table shows average commuting times by car and bus in three cities.

Modelo de introduccion

The table compares average commuting times for car and bus users in three cities.

Por que funciona

The introduction identifies the two modes and three cities without figures.



Tables - ejemplo 4

Household recycling rates

Rates (%)			
Material	2010	2020	
Paper	48	64	
Glass	35	51	
Metal	29	44	

Enunciado del examen

The table shows the percentage of household waste recycled in three material categories in 2010 and 2020.

Modelo de introduccion

The table illustrates recycling rates for household waste across three material categories in 2010 and 2020.

Por que funciona

Rates is the correct noun for percentages in this context.



Tables - ejemplo 5

Cafeteria sales by day

Sales		
Day	Meals	Drinks
Mon	420	380
Wed	510	470
Fri	620	590

Enunciado del examen

The table shows cafeteria sales of meals and drinks on three days of a week.

Modelo de introduccion

The table presents cafeteria sales for meals and drinks on three days of the week.

Por que funciona

The model stays neutral and avoids ranking the days.

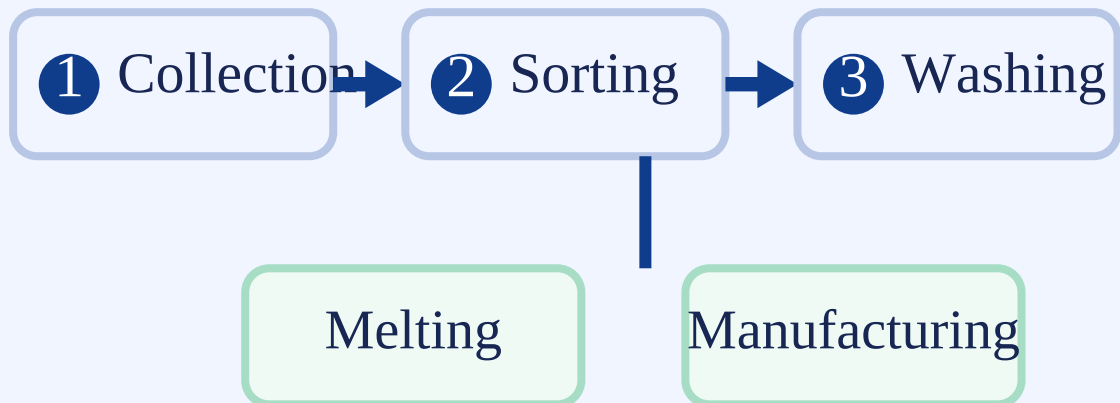


Process diagrams: cinco referencias visuales

Cada referencia ocupa una pagina para que el visual sea legible al imprimir. Estudia primero la grafica, identifica exactamente que muestra y luego compara el modelo con el enunciado.

Process diagrams - ejemplo 1

Recycling plastic bottles



Enunciado del examen

The diagram shows the process of recycling plastic bottles into new products.

Modelo de introduccion

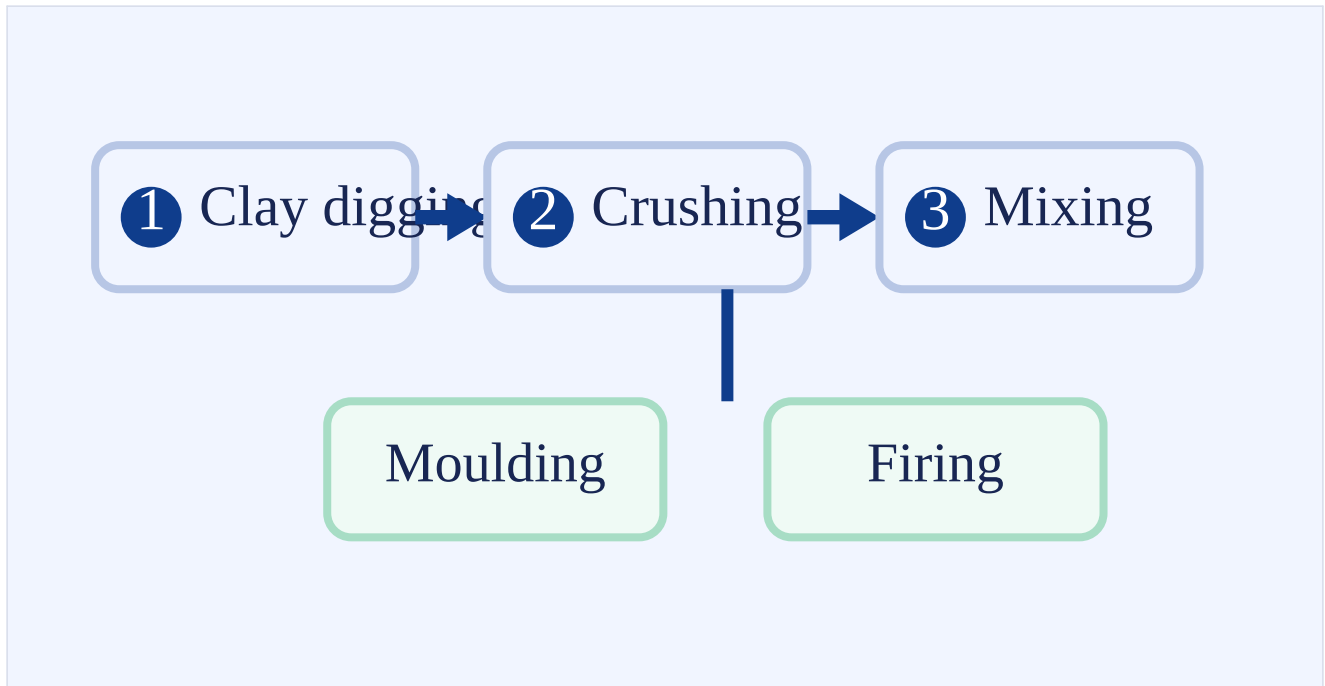
The diagram illustrates the stages involved in recycling used plastic bottles to manufacture new products.

Por que funciona

Stages involved describes the process without listing details.

Process diagrams - ejemplo 2

Manufacturing bricks



Enunciado del examen

The diagram below shows how bricks are manufactured.

Modelo de introduccion

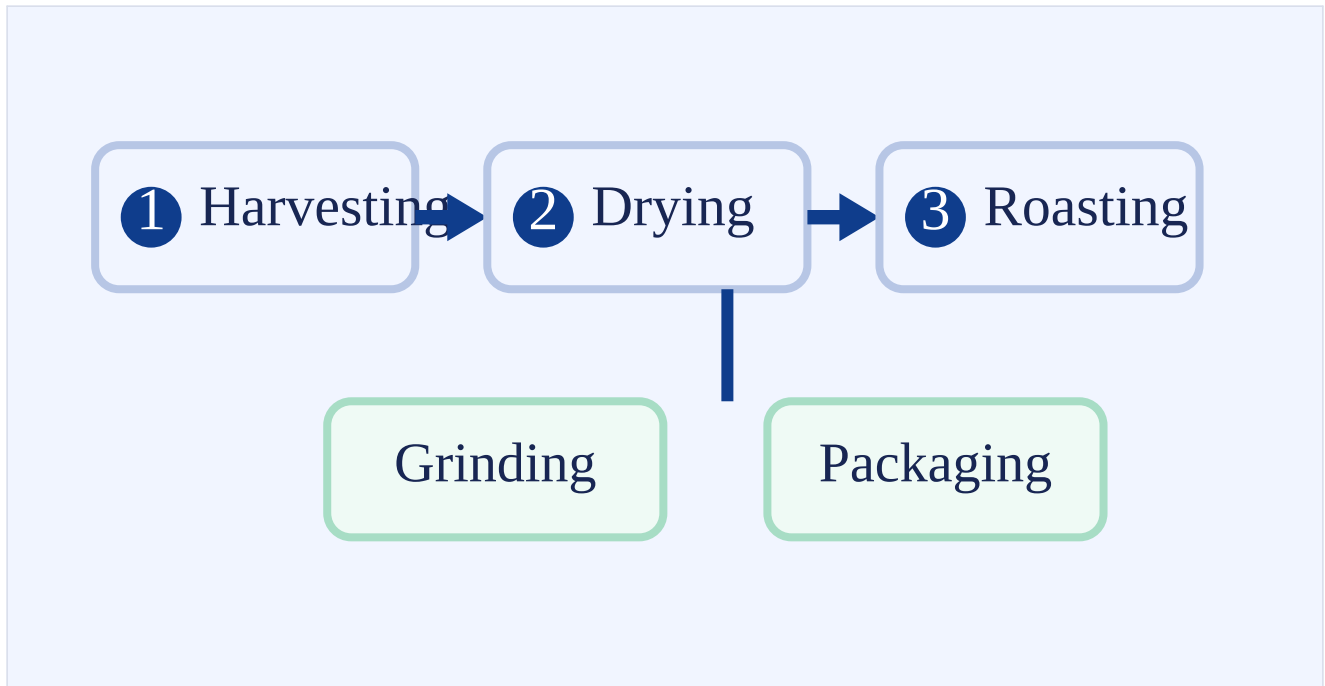
The diagram outlines the stages involved in manufacturing bricks.

Por que funciona

Outlines is concise and the gerund keeps the process general.

Process diagrams - ejemplo 3

Producing coffee for sale



Enunciado del examen

The diagram shows how coffee is produced for sale.

Modelo de introduccion

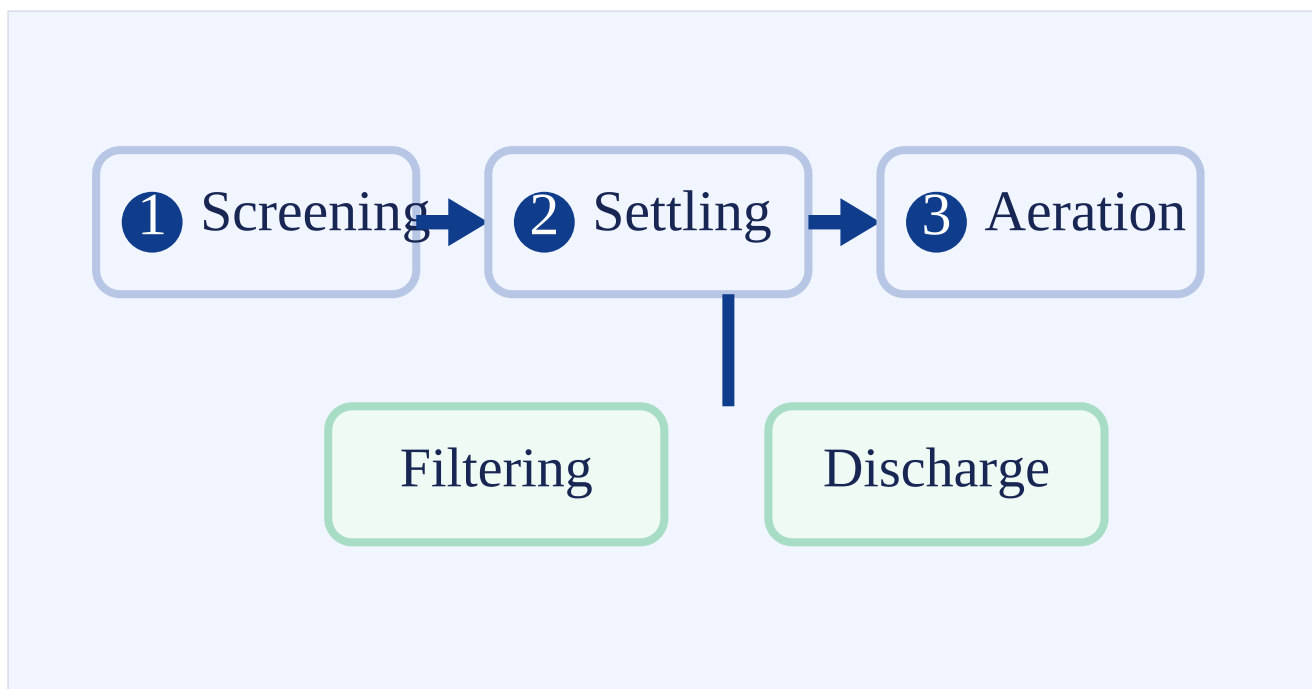
The diagram illustrates the stages involved in producing coffee for sale.

Por que funciona

For sale is retained because it defines the purpose of production.

Process diagrams - ejemplo 4

Wastewater treatment



Enunciado del examen

The diagram shows the stages used to treat wastewater before discharge.

Modelo de introduccion

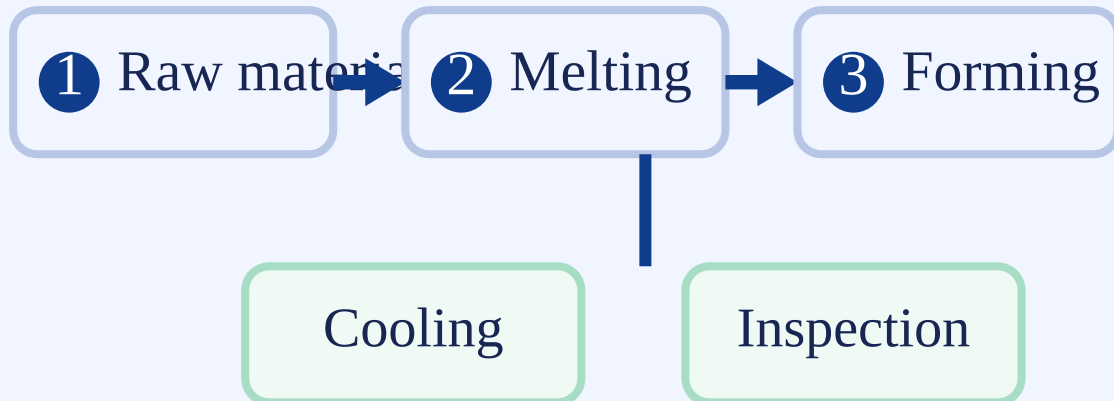
The diagram depicts the process used to treat wastewater prior to discharge.

Por que funciona

Prior to is a formal alternative to before.

Process diagrams - ejemplo 5

Glass bottle production



Enunciado del examen

The diagram shows how glass bottles are produced from raw materials.

Modelo de introduccion

The diagram presents the stages through which raw materials are transformed into glass bottles.

Por que funciona

Through which makes the sequence clear without overexplaining.

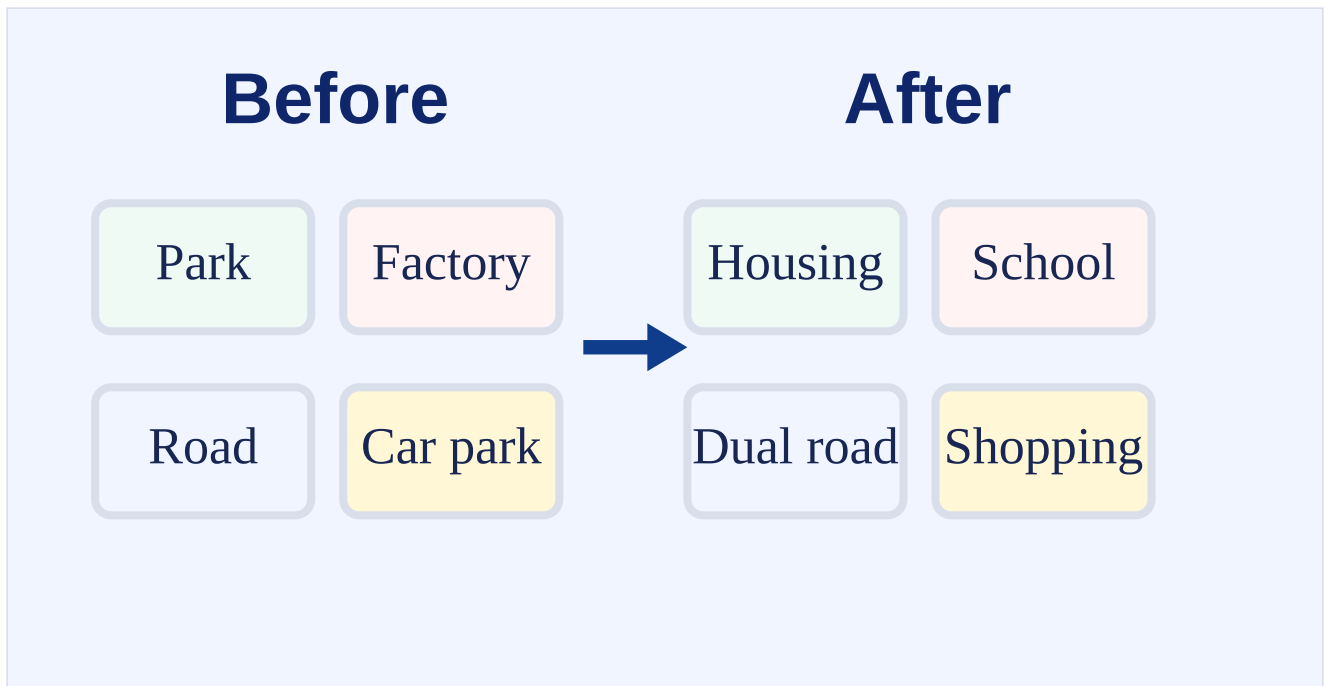


Maps: cinco referencias visuales

Cada referencia ocupa una pagina para que el visual sea legible al imprimir. Estudia primero la grafica, identifica exactamente que muestra y luego compara el modelo con el enunciado.

Maps - ejemplo 1

Town centre redevelopment, 1990-2020



Enunciado del examen

The maps show changes in a town centre between 1990 and 2020.

Modelo de introduccion

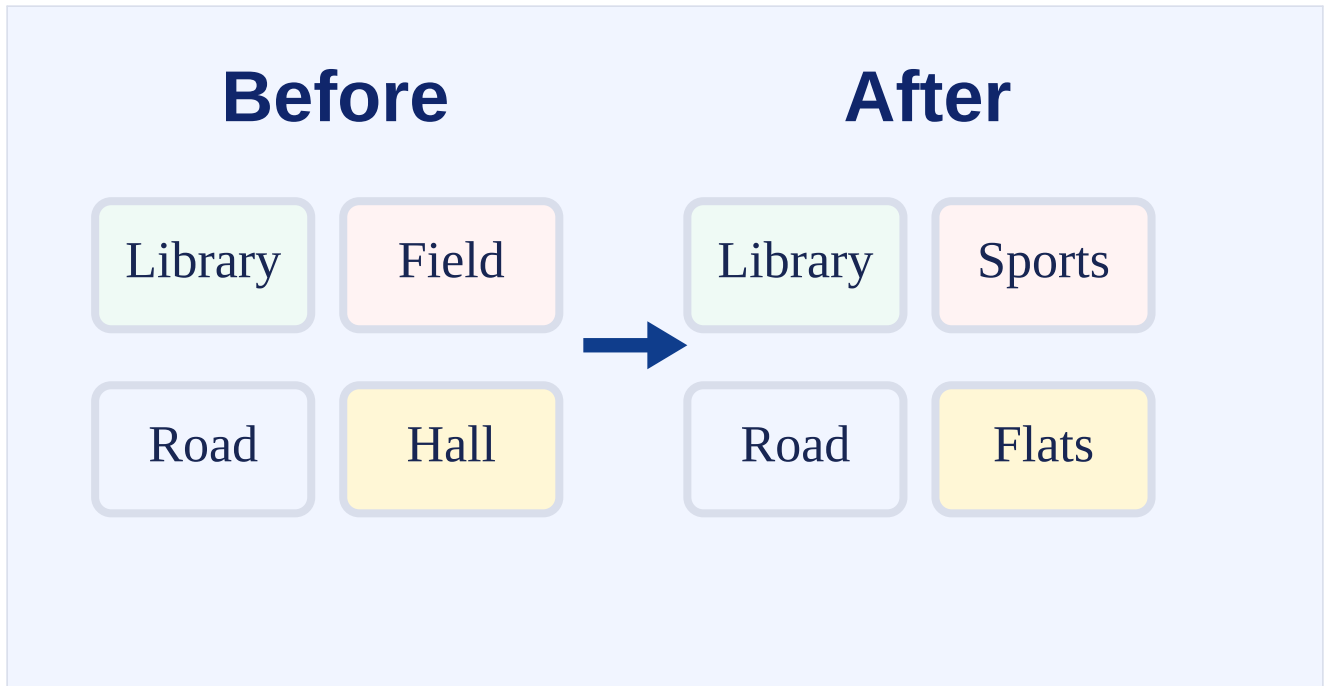
The maps illustrate how the layout of a town centre changed over the thirty-year period from 1990 to 2020.

Por que funciona

Layout and changed are the key concepts for a map comparison.

Maps - ejemplo 2

University campus development, 1995-2025



Enunciado del examen

The maps show the development of a university campus between 1995 and 2025.

Modelo de introduccion

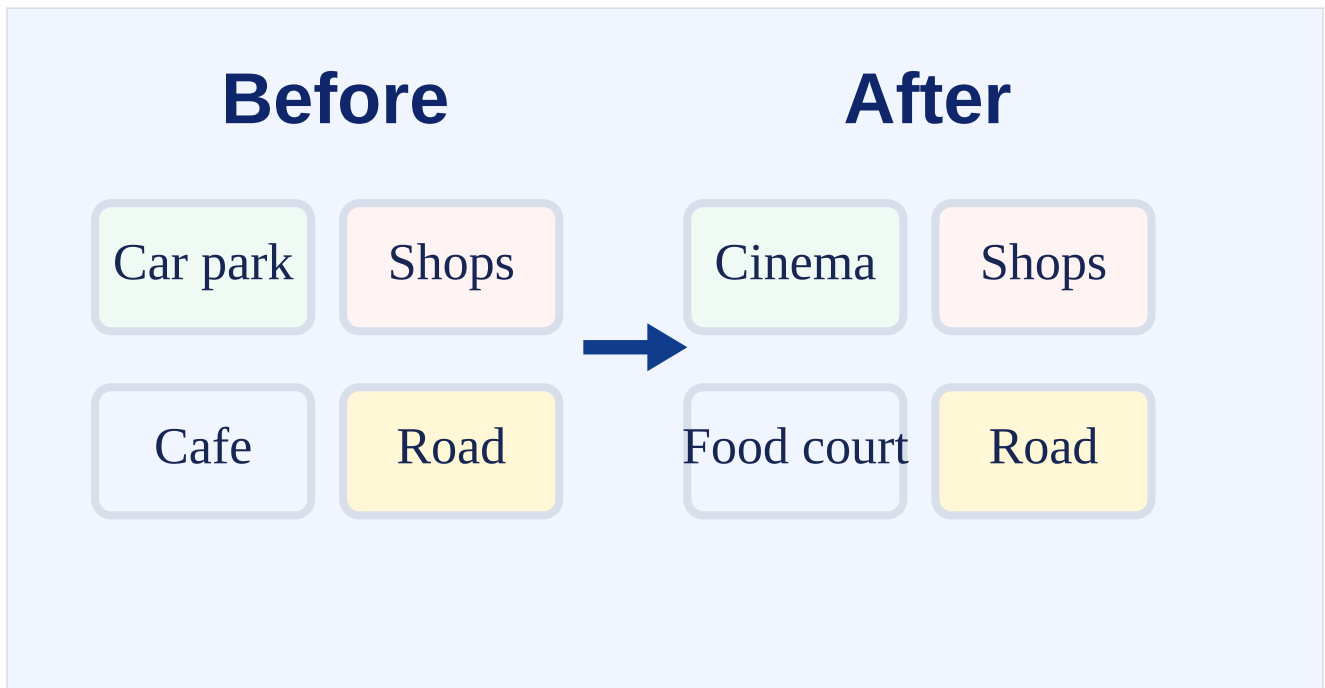
The maps illustrate changes to the layout of a university campus over the thirty-year period from 1995 to 2025.

Por que funciona

It describes physical changes, not the number of students.

Maps - ejemplo 3

Shopping centre before and after redevelopment



Enunciado del examen

The maps show a shopping centre before and after redevelopment.

Modelo de introduccion

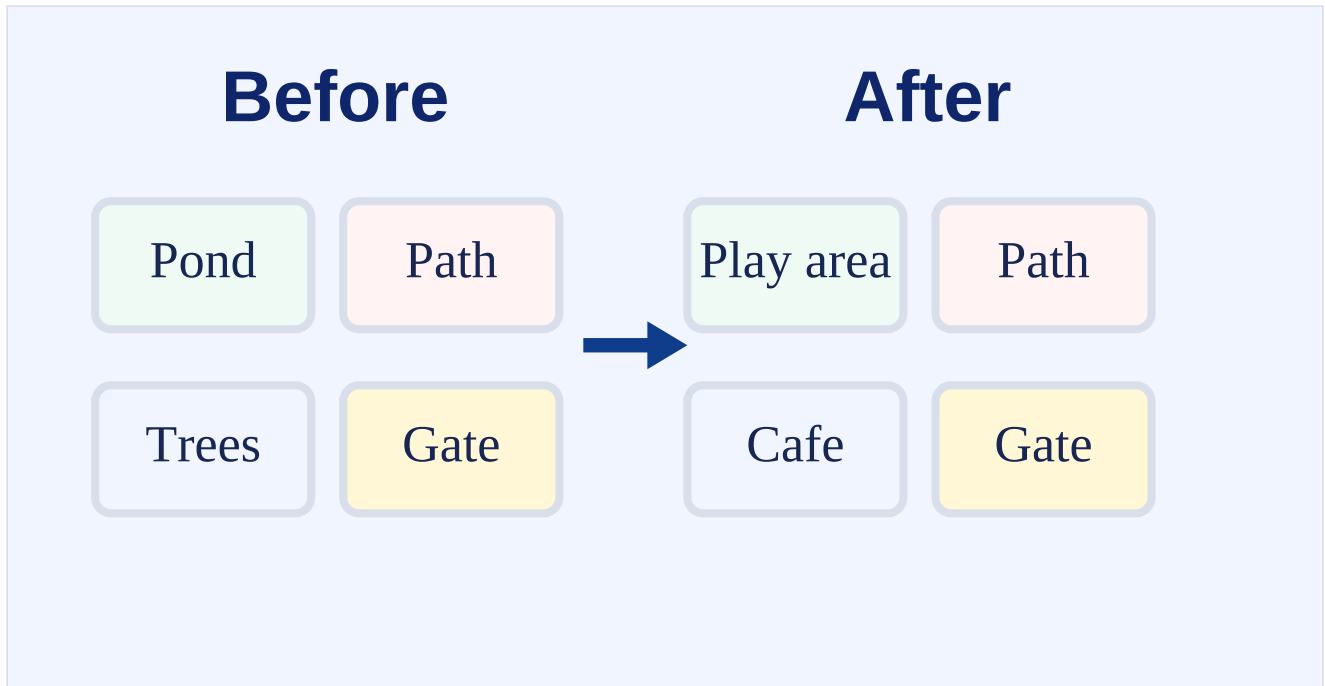
The two maps illustrate how the layout of a shopping centre changed after redevelopment.

Por que funciona

Before and after is preserved through the time relationship.

Maps - ejemplo 4

Park redevelopment, 1980-2020



Enunciado del examen

The maps show changes to a public park between 1980 and 2020.

Modelo de introduccion

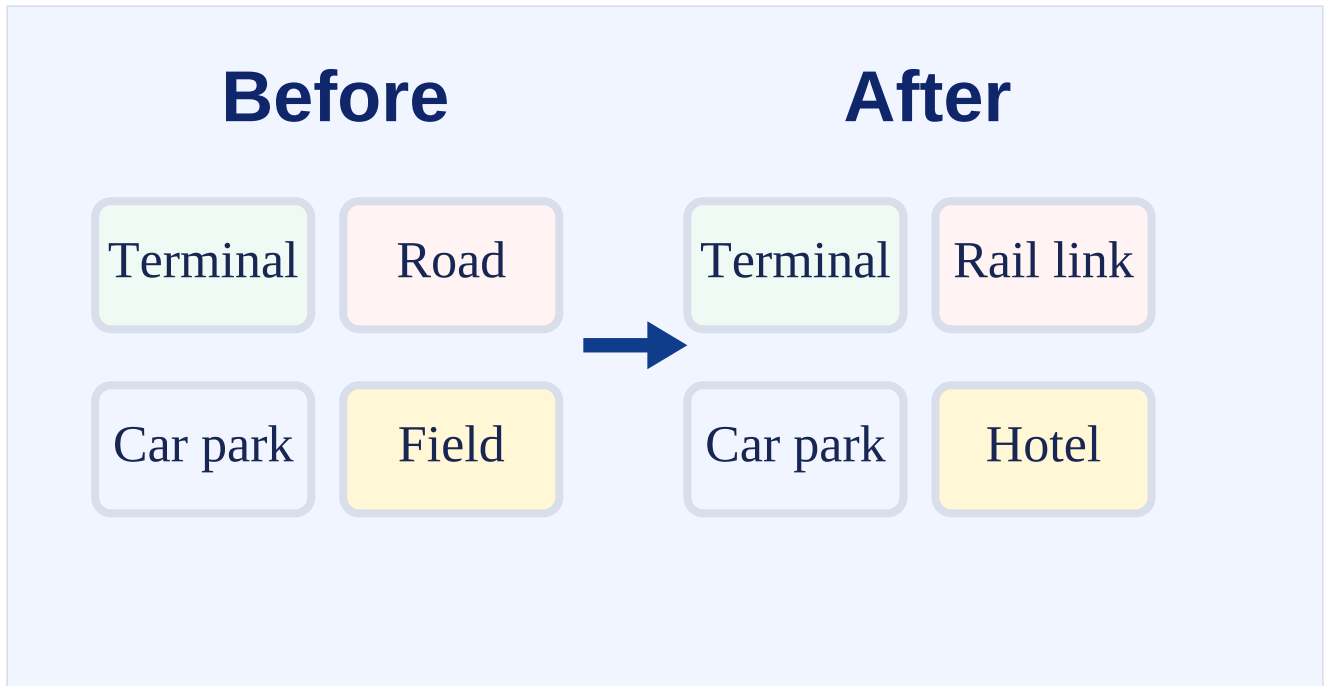
The maps depict changes to the layout of a public park over the forty-year period from 1980 to 2020.

Por que funciona

Depict is natural for a visual layout and the period is exact.

Maps - ejemplo 5

Airport terminal expansion



Enunciado del examen

The maps show how an airport terminal area changed between 2000 and 2025.

Modelo de introduccion

The maps compare the arrangement of an airport terminal area in 2000 and 2025.

Por que funciona

Arrangement is a precise alternative to layout for a place.



Motor imprimible de practica

Resuelve cada ejercicio sin mirar la clave. En el Nivel 1 completa los bloques de vocabulario; en el Nivel 2 elige la introducción que conserva el significado; en el Nivel 3 revisa si la respuesta cumple la función de una introducción.

Regla offline: escribe tu respuesta en las líneas y consulta la clave solo al terminar todos los ejercicios.

1. Nivel 1 - Construye la parafrasis

Enunciado: The bar chart below shows the amount of money spent on different types of advertising in the UK in 2020.

The bar chart ____ total expenditure ____ various categories ____ advertising in the United Kingdom in 2020.

Opciones: presents / on / of; present / in / for; shows / at / from

Tu respuesta: _____

Justificación: _____

2. Nivel 1 - Construye la parafrasis

Enunciado: The table shows the number of international students enrolled in five subjects at a university in 2015 and 2025.

The table ____ figures for international students ____ five academic subjects at a university in 2015 and 2025.

Opciones: presents / studying; present / study; provides / enrolled

Tu respuesta: _____

Justificación: _____

3. Nivel 1 - Construye la parafrasis

Enunciado: The line graph shows the number of trips made by three forms of public transport between 2010 and 2025.

The line graph ____ the number of journeys made by three ____ of public transport from 2010 to 2025.

Opciones: illustrates / modes; illustrate / mode; compares / types

Tu respuesta: _____

Justificación: _____



4. Nivel 1 - Construye la parafrasis

Enunciado: The pie charts show the reasons why students chose online courses in 2024.

The pie charts ____ information about students' reasons for ____ online courses in 2024.

Opciones: give / choosing; gives / choose; presents / chose

Tu respuesta: _____

Justificacion: _____

5. Nivel 2 - Elige una introduccion alineada

Enunciado: The graph below shows the percentage of people with internet access in three regions between 2000 and 2020.

Choose one: A) The line graph illustrates the proportion of the population with internet access in three regions over the period from 2000 to 2020. B) The graph shows that Region A rose from 30% to 88%. C) The pie chart compares three regions in 2020. D) The graph explains why access increased.

Opciones: Escribe la letra de la mejor opcion: A, B, C o D.

Tu respuesta: _____

Justificacion: _____

6. Nivel 2 - Elige una introduccion alineada

Enunciado: The maps show the development of a university campus between 1995 and 2025.

Choose one: A) The bar charts show campus facilities. B) The maps illustrate changes to the layout of a university campus over the thirty-year period from 1995 to 2025. C) The map proves the campus improved. D) The maps compare student numbers.

Opciones: Escribe la letra de la mejor opcion: A, B, C o D.

Tu respuesta: _____

Justificacion: _____

7. Nivel 2 - Elige una introduccion alineada

Enunciado: The diagram shows how bricks are manufactured.

Choose one: A) The diagram compares brick prices. B) The process shows the best brick stage. C) The line graph presents clay data. D) The diagram outlines the stages involved in manufacturing bricks.

Opciones: Escribe la letra de la mejor opcion: A, B, C o D.

Tu respuesta: _____

Justificacion: _____



8. Nivel 2 - Elige una introduccion alineada

Enunciado: The pie charts show electricity generation from four sources in two countries.

Choose one: A) The pie charts show gas accounted for 36%. B) The two pie charts compare the shares of electricity generated from four sources in two countries. C) The charts explain why renewables are better. D) The bar charts compare four countries.

Opciones: Escribe la letra de la mejor opcion: A, B, C o D.

Tu respuesta: _____

Justificacion: _____

9. Nivel 3 - Revisa la respuesta

Enunciado: The diagram shows how coffee is produced for sale.

Response: The diagram shows cherries are harvested, dried and roasted in five exact steps. Is it suitable as an introduction?

Opciones: Escribe Yes o No y justifica tu decision.

Tu respuesta: _____

Justificacion: _____

10. Nivel 3 - Revisa la respuesta

Enunciado: The maps show a shopping centre before and after redevelopment.

Response: The two maps illustrate how the layout of a shopping centre changed after redevelopment. Is it suitable?

Opciones: Escribe Yes o No y justifica tu decision.

Tu respuesta: _____

Justificacion: _____

11. Nivel 3 - Revisa la respuesta

Enunciado: The bar chart shows water use in five sectors in 2005.

Response: The graph explains why agriculture consumes so much water. Is it suitable?

Opciones: Escribe Yes o No y justifica tu decision.

Tu respuesta: _____

Justificacion: _____



12. Nivel 3 - Revisa la respuesta

Enunciado: The table shows daily social media use among four age groups in three countries in 2023.

Response: The table provides data on daily social media use among four age groups across three countries in 2023. Is it suitable?

Opciones: Escribe Yes o No y justifica tu decision.

Tu respuesta: _____

Justificacion: _____

Clave y explicaciones

Compara tus respuestas y marca qué tipo de error cometiste: vocabulario, concordancia, alcance del enunciado o información inventada.

1. presents / on / of - The subject is singular and the collocations are natural: expenditure on categories of advertising.

2. presents / studying - Presents agrees with table, and studying rephrases enrolled in without changing the meaning.

3. illustrates / modes - The visual and plural category are preserved, with natural academic vocabulary.

4. give / choosing - The subject pie charts is plural, so give is correct; students' reasons for choosing is the natural noun pattern.

5. A - A preserves the visual, topic, scope and period without adding overview content.

6. B - B identifies a map change, layout and period; the other choices change the task.

7. D - D gives a neutral process overview and avoids invented judgement or data.

8. B - B retains comparison, sources and countries without specific figures.

9. No - It adds stage details and an exact number that belong in the body, not the introduction.

10. Yes - It identifies the visual, place and change while remaining neutral.

11. No - It invents a cause and omits the five-sector comparison and the year.

12. Yes - It keeps the visual, topic, groups, countries and year without adding numbers.

Checklist final de autoevaluación

Antes de pasar al overview, comprueba: 1) el tipo de visual es correcto; 2) el tema conserva el significado; 3) el periodo o lugar aparece; 4) la gramática concuerda; 5) no hay cifras, tendencias, causas ni opiniones.

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